

County Strategies for Reducing Maternal Health Disparities

National Association of Counties



November 17, 2022

Although the United States was spending more on healthcare than any other country in the world, **more than two women die during childbirth every day**, making maternal mortality in the United States the highest when compared to 49 other countries in the developed world

The CDC reported a 27% increase in the maternal mortality ratio in the United States between 2000 and 2014

It is estimated that **20-50% of these deaths are due to preventable causes**, such as: hemorrhage, severe high blood pressure, and infection

Most common causes of maternal mortality



To decrease maternal mortality, we need to:

Support providers in the care they provide "in between" care

Fourth trimester care

Implicit bias education and training

Integrate data with intervention



Definition of fourth trimester : the three-month period immediately following giving birth in which the mother typically recovers from childbirth and adjusts to caring for her infant



"That's What they Do"

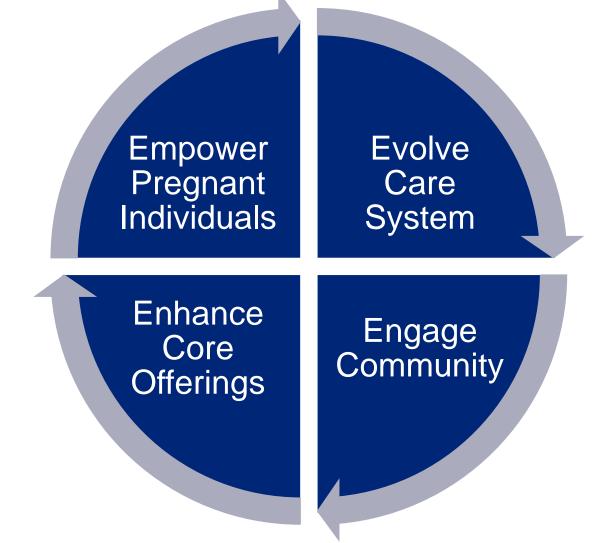


"Data are just stories with the tears wiped away."

Maternal Health Crisis & Medicaid

- Pregnant women in the United States are increasingly experiencing adverse maternal and birth outcomes.
- For Black, Indigenous, and people of color (BIPOC), the rates are 2.5 to 3.5 times higher as those for non-Hispanic, White pregnant individuals.
- **Geographic and socio-economic factors** also significantly impact the maternal mortality rate.
- More than half of recorded maternal deaths occur after the day of birth and 1/3 occur during pregnancy.
- With approximately half of births in the United States covered by Medicaid, state and county Medicaid programs are acutely impacted by the implications of these growing trends.

Addressing the Maternal Health Crisis



UnitedHealthcare Catalyst[™] Model

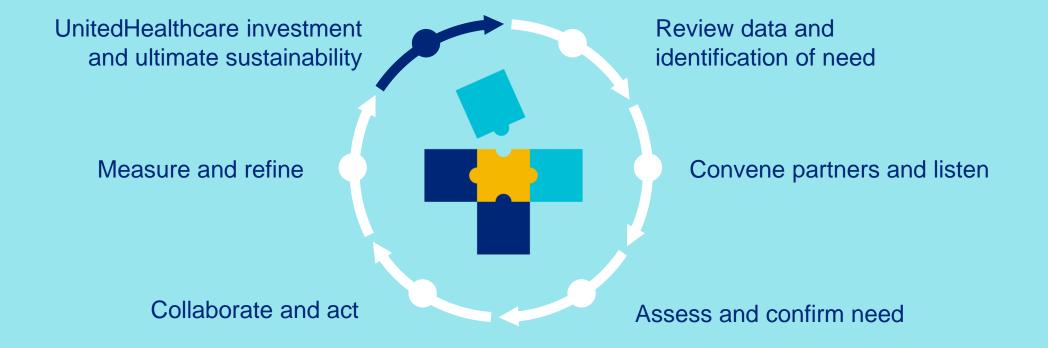
UnitedHealthcare Catalyst[™] creates community-based collaborations that leverage the capabilities and capacities of community partners to address community health challenges.

The model establishes and powers cross-sector collaboratives in communities across the country.

The approach uses data to identify a community health issue to focus its efforts with measurable goals and clear responsibilities. The collaborative is built from the ground up to create lasting local relationships and enduring change at a community level. The goal is to help achieve health equity — one community at a time

UnitedHealthcare Catalyst Model

Achievement of a community health outcome

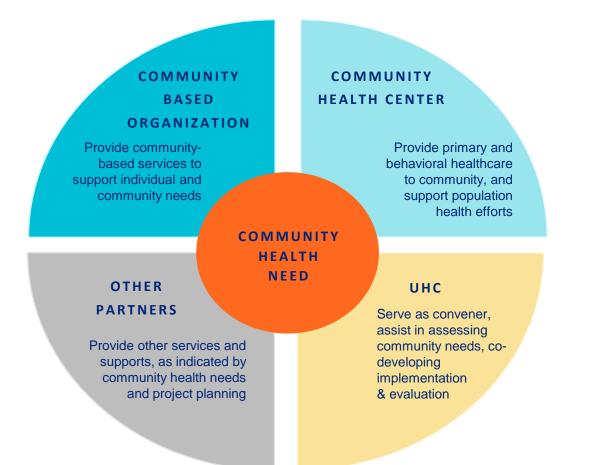




Bringing Key Stakeholders Together

A new approach to transforming community health

Collaborations are foundational to the success and there are critical roles to play.



Catalyst in Action: Addressing Maternal Health Disparities



Catalyst in Action: Addressing Maternal Health Disparities

Key Strategies:

- Education
- Case Manager Support
- Behavioral Health and Dental Care
- SDoH Screenings
- Post-Natal Care Follow-Up
- Cultural Expertise



▲ 30[%]

increase in the number of completed behavioral health screenings and dental care provided as part of pre-natal care plans

▲ 3.6[%]

increase in number of individuals delivering at full-term (at least 38 weeks)

▲90[%]

increase in individuals attending all of their post-partum care appointments