

Monitoring the Spread of COVID-19 Through Environmental Scanning

SPEAKERS



Newsha Ghaeli President & Cofounder, Biobot Analytics



Dr. Rekha Singh Wastewater Surveillance Manager Virginia Department of Health



Michael Harris

Stormwater and Environmental Programs Manager, Department of Works New Castle County, Delaware NOW SPEAKING:

Newsha Ghaeli

President & Cofounder,

Biobot Analytics



NOW SPEAKING:

Dr. Rekha Singh

- Wastewater Surveillance Manager,
- Virginia Department of Health





Wastewater Surveillance in Virginia

Presentation to: National Association of Counties (NACo) Rekha Singh, PhD, MPH | VDH-OEHS April 20, 2021



VDH WWS Team Members





Marcia Degen, PhD, PE Project Coordinator

Rekha Singh, PhD, MPH Wastewater Surveillance Manager



Haniyyah Majeed, MS Wastewater Surveillance Data Manager



Michelle Yancey, MPH Wastewater Surveillance Data Analyst

Wastewater Surveillance in Virginia



NATIONAL WASTEWATER SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM (NWSS)





U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

cdc.gov/coronavirus

Goals of Virginia Surveillance Program

Goal 1. Data
Collection

- Optimize data transfer
- Develop core standards
- Create training materials on core standards

Goal 2. Data Analysis and Visualization

- Overlay case data
 onto sewersheds
- Provide training on data use
- Create
 visualizations with interpretation
- Improve data analysis/reporting

Goal 3. Community of Practice

- Facilitate participation
- Improve data collection and methods
- Resolve issues
 around reporting
- Create a channel for feedback

Partner Contributions

Utilities

- Sampling methods
- Operational factors
- Data sharing



Laboratories

- Testing methods
- Data
 - comparability
- QA/QC



Other Partners

- Surveillance efforts
- Field expertise
- Public health action ____







HRSD SARS-CoV-2 Surveillance Data



Allocation of funding

- Initial funding for staff only
- All sampling done voluntarily (no funding for sampling)

• Our challenge

- Communicate the need clearly
- Simplify data sharing process
- Keep open lines of communication
- Demonstrating the usefulness of data to public health professionals

ELC Funding -New Project Proposal: August 2021



Enhance surveillance in Virginia

• Sentinel monitoring, localized projects, etc.

• Develop or enhance partnerships

• Support data collection/reporting to NWSS

• Participate

• NWSS Public Health Community of Practice

Collaborate

• Other health departments/jurisdictions



Questions?

Thank you!

rekha.singh@vdh.virginia.gov marcia.degen@vdh.virginia.gov haniyyah.majeed@vdh.virginia.gov michelle.yancey@vdh.virginia.gov NOW SPEAKING:

Michael Harris

Stormwater and Environmental

Programs Manager,

Department of Works

New Castle County, Delaware





Looking Down the Drain: How The Sewer Became An Emerging Public Health Resource

About New Castle County

- Northernmost of 3 Delaware Counties
- Population 560,000
- NCC Government provides police and paramedics service plus manages parks, libraries, buildings, land use, stormwater management and operation of the sanitary sewer.
- Operate 3 wastewater treatment plants and 1,600 miles of sanitary sewer.

Facing a public health crisis

- Spring of 2020-
 - Changing information and knowledge of SARS-CoV-2
 - Lack of federal guidance and leadership
 - Lack of adequate testing

Wastewater Epidemiology

- Looks for biomarkers or chemicals in wastewater to assess health of population
- Equivalent to obtaining fecal and urine sample from everyone in the sewered population.
- 2013 Wastewater Epidemiology detected re-emergence of Polio in Israel
- More recently, used for detecting Opiods
 - Biobot Analytics study in Cary, NC
 - Helped direct resources 40% reduction in overdoses
- Vast Potential- SARS-CoV-2 and beyond

Evolution of Our Program

- NCC entered one sample in the Biobot pro bono study
- Wilmington WWTP Influent tested on a weekly basis starting April 15th (450,000+ residents)
- Added 11 additional sites a few weeks later for better identification of the magnitude and extent of the outbreak. 12 sites in paid study
- Moved testing to UD Center for Environmental Wastewater Epidemiology Research (CEWER)
- Assembled team of experts from UD, Christiana Care, Delaware Data Innovation Lab, and Duffield Associates to review data and steer efforts

An estimate of the scope of the outbreak independent from patient testing or hospital reporting, and inclusive of data from asymptomatic individuals,

What This Wastewater Data Provides

Decision support for officials determining the timing and severity of public health interventions to mitigate the overall spread of the disease,

A means of tracking the effectiveness of interventions and measure the wind-down period of the outbreak, and

An early warning. Data acts as a "leading indicator" of more clinical cases.

CEWER analysis of SARS-CoV-2 across the county includes analysis of samples twice a week at 4 wastewater treatment plants of varying sizes

Wilmington	~500,000 People
Delaware City	~2,500 People
Port Penn	~400 People
M.O.T.	~17,000 People

Leading Indicator

CASE STUDY COMPARING CONCENTRATIONS AND NEW CASES IN NEW CASTLE COUNTY, DE

Spikes in virus concentration preempt case testing data by 3-7 days, allowing governments more time to take action.

Visualizing Virus Levels Detected Over Time

5,620,001 - 10,000,000

< 10,000

NCC Dashboard

https:/newcastlede.gov/CEWER

NCCo COVID-19 Wastewater Testing Overview By Sampling Site FAQ

NCCo COVID-19 Wastewater Testing Overview By Sampling Site FAQ

View Data by Sampling Site View County Overview

view County Over

About this Data "We will look anywhere and everywhere to collect data to make this invisible enemy more visible." – County Executive Matt Meyer

Have feedback? Email us at COVID19@newcastlede.org

This data is derived through the science of wastewaterbased epidemiology that can be used to detect the level of virus that causes COVID-19 in our wastewater. It can be used alongside clinical testing data to understand the burden of disease in our local population.

This data is provided through the leadership of New Castle County Executive Matt Meyer in partnership with the Center for Environmental and Wastewater-based Epidemiological Research (CEWER) and Biobot Analytics, Inc. The County began wastewater testing in response to the COVID-19 pandemic in April of 2020.

The Northern New Castle County Aggregate Sewer System sampling site includes all the wastewater in New Castle County except for Delaware City/St. Georges, South of the Canal (excl. Middletown) and Port Penn. The sampling covers approximately 480K of the 560K residents in New Castle County.

The amount of virus detected in wastewater is shown on a graph with a logarithmic (or log) scale. This is a way of showing a wide range of numerical data in a relatively compact scale. The numbers are shown in increments of a factor of 10.

The log scale chart allows for a better understanding of the coronavirus pandemic over time. Here specifically, the

unt of virus detected over multiple areas in New Castle
 ty varies and the log scale helps depict this data most
 rately.

Samples are collected during the middle of the work week

Data as of or before: 2021-04-01

--- Northern New Castle County Aggregate Sewer System Virus Levels (viral copies/L): 573,000 (1)

Delaware City/St. Georges, South of the Canal (excl. Middletown), and Port Penn sampling sites are **not** included in the Aggregate Sewer System

Latest Virus Levels (viral copies/L) by Sampling Site

Virus Levels (viral copies/L) Trended by Sampling Site

08/13/20: University of Delaware begins sampling.

Y-axis represented on a log scale, shading represents 95% confidence interval.

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Siting Covid Testing Locations

Path Forward

Regular meetings with wastewater epidemiology team:

Christiana Care

Delaware Data Innovation Lab

Duffield Associates

University of Delaware Center for Wastewater Epidemiology (CEWER) Move to smaller sewer catchments

Potentially looking for SARS-CoV-2 variants in wastewater.

Using the data to evaluate public health actions

Timeline of COVID-19 Mitigation Strategies 235 263 - 06/22/2020 Avg Daily Cases After Policy Avg Daily Cases Before Policy **EFFICACY OF COVID-19** Additional interim steps to expand personal care services to 60% of fire code oc... MITIGATION STRATEGIES - 🔲 06/20/2020 **Daily COVID-19 Cases** Youth and adult recreational sports tournaments may resume – subject to the pr... As of 2/3/2021 - 🔲 06/15/2020 Houses of worship encouraged to hold virtual services; 60% occupancy allowed Instructions 1. Select a variable : Industries at 30% fire code occupancy can increase capacity to 60% of fire code ... Phase 2 of Delaware's Economic Reopening plan in effect - 🔲 06/01/2020 Wastewater Viral Loads Employers are encouraged to continue to have staff work from home whenever ... Phase 1 of Delaware's Economic Reopening plan in effect 400 -2. Select a mitigation strategy to examine its Select industries to open and limit capacity to 30% of fire code occupancy; other... impact on the chosen variable Vulnerable individuals should shelter in place 3. Select the length of the examined period: - 🔲 05/22/2020 Number of Davs Beaches, community pools to reopen with restrictions 300 Local govts. may impose greater restrictions, as permitted by law - 🔲 05/12/2020 Notes Statewide contact tracing plan - Wastewater data is available starting from - 📈 05/08/2020 200 May 7, 2020 - COVID-19 cases data is available starting from Significant expansion of statewide testing program March 30, 2020 - 🔲 04/28/2020 - Changes in COVID-19 viral loads and cases Face covering required in public settings might be attributed to other factors apart from - 🔲 04/24/2020 100 public policies Schools closed through academic year; offer remote learning Partners - 🔲 03/29/2020 Individuals who enter Delaware from another state must self-quarantine for 14 d... Data Innovation - 🔲 03/22/2020 May 08 May 01

Small Catchment Areas

- Scientists do not fully understand shedding rates of SARS-CoV-2 related to positive clinical cases or asymptomatic individuals
- In October and November 2020 our team studied virus detected across six residence halls including where students were isolated (positive clinical cases) or quarantined (exposure). We continue to assess this data.
- Expanding pilot into public and private schools

University of Delaware and Duffield Associates collect samples at a residence hall at UD, Fall 2020

Looking for variants

- Small changes in the virus genome, called mutations, occur naturally as viral genomes are copied
- Some SARS-CoV-2 variants are now being identified around the world
- Our team is investigating sequence analysis of the virus community within the sewershed
 - Not simple due to the relatively low amount of virus in each sample and the high numbers of different virus types, which may include multiple variants of interest

A New Variant

A series of tiny mutations found in many British samples of the coronavirus may help the virus spread more easily. The coronavirus variant is known as B.1.1.7.

Some Lessons Learned

- Not established textbook science on leading edge. Methodology and reporting has changed several times throughout our study.
- Case estimate science changed and is more complex.
- Constantly evolving improvements
 - Normalizing viral data by comparison with other viral markers in stool to account for rainwater in sewer.

Thinking beyond SARS-CoV-2

- Wastewater epidemiology infrastructure now in place.
- Ready for the future
 - SARS-CoV-2 reemergence
 - Opiods
 - Influenza
 - The next pandemic

THE OPIOID EPIDEMIC BY THE NUMBERS

Stop the Spread of Germs

Help prevent the spread of respiratory diseases like COVID-19.

In Closing

Stay home when you are sick,

Wash your hands often with soap

- Place your question/comment in the "chat box"
- Use the "raise hand" function to be recognized
- Unmute when appropriate

SPEAKER CONTACTS

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Michael Harris Stormwater and Environmental Programs Manager, Department of Works New Castle County, Delaware <u>NewCastleDE.gov/PublicWorks</u>

SENATE DRINKING WATER AND WASTEWATER INFRASTRUCTURE ACT

Biobot Analytics

We are building early warning health analytics from data available in our sewers.

Newsha Ghaeli **President and Cofounder** newsha@biobot.io

Our wastewater epidemiology platform enables early warning health analytics to combat pandemics.

Predictive

Wastewater data is a leading indicator for new infectious disease cases.

Everyone has a voice in the sewer. Our data includes everyone, not just people who access clinical care.

Inclusive

Versatile

Wastewater is a rich source of health data, including Covid19, influenza, opioids, diet, stress, and others.

3

The largest database of its kind.

states + 46 provinces

8000+ samples tested of U.S. 13% population

We are leading the emerging market of wastewater epidemiology

THE **NEW YORKER**

AN UNTESTED SOURCE OF PANDEMIC DATA?

By looking at what people flush down their toilets, Biobot Analytics can track the spread of COVID-19 and other

Bloomberg Businessweek June 1, 2020, 6:00 AM E

A Startup Is Testing Sewage to Trace the U.S. Spread of Covid

 About 400 U.S. wastewater-treatment facilities have turned to Biobot Analytics for help assessing the pandemic's revalence.

By Nick Leiber

How What You Flush Is Helping Track The Coronavirus

STAT

New research examines wastewater to detect community spread of Covid-19

y SHRADDHA CHAKRADHAR @scchak / APRIL 7, 2020

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FastCo biotech award: #3 behind Pfizer and Moderna

Mariana Matus, cofounder and CEO of Biobot Analytics [Photo: Tony Luong]

1. PFIZER-BIONTECH

For being first to market with an effective COVID-19 vaccine

1. MODERNA

For making a COVID-19 vaccine that can travel

3. BIOBOT ANALYTICS

For using sewage to detect the next surge

4. OXFORD UNIVERSITY-ASTRAZENECA

For finding a different path to a COVID-19 vaccine

6

We started by addressing the opioid epidemic

SARS-CoV-2 is shed in the stool of infected patients

Online Order Form

Customers sign up and order kits online **Biobot shipping kit**

Next day delivery of sample at 4C.

Molecular biology and chemistry analyses, applying Biobot's protocol in high-throughput.

How it works

Lab analysis

Computational biology and data science

We develop models based on wastewater and clinical data.

Report and Dashboard

Data analysis and visualization is then packaged as a report for public health officials.

"It's amazing how many residents wait for these numbers and have come to trust these more than [clinical] testing"

 Wastewater treatment plant director in the State of Massachusetts

Average monthly wastewater normalized concentrations

Average monthly COVID-19 cases per 100k people

April 2020

May

June

July

.5

Cambridge Public Schools / Planning for School Year 2020-21 / COVID-19 Data Dashboard

COVID-19 Data Dashboard

ALERT: The School Committee adopted updated metrics on Novem metrics.

The CPS COVID-19 Data Dashboard is intended to provide the community with transpa

- 1. Public Health Metrics used to determine CPS opening status
- 2. Confirmed COVID-19 Cases in CPS
- 3. Staff COVID-19 Testing Participation Rates

To provide feedback on this dashboard, send a message to cps@cpsd.us. CPS will also

Data is reviewed daily by Cambridge Department of Public Health and CPS.

The metrics used to inform decisionmaking will be reviewed on a regular basis to consid 2021 and March 2021.

Questions or feedback about the metrics or this dashboard? Send a message to CI Please refrain from contacting the CPS scientific advisors directly so that we can respect

CPS will also launch a daily email newsletter with a metrics update. Opt-in here.

Questions or feedback about CPS COVID-19 cases or scenarios? Details of individual cases will not be shared publicly in accordance with HIPAA privacy

- Media questions about COVID-19 cases or case totals should be directed to both Su
- · Staff and families/caregivers should contact their principals with questions about their
- · If you are the contact of a case, you will be notified by your Local Board of Health or the

Questions about what to do in the case of symptoms? Use the What Should I Do? I

For each metric below, see the definition, recommended threshold, and current status. If any metric surpasses recommended thresholds it will be displayed as orange thresholds, metrics will be displayed as red and learning will shift to remote only.

Definition: Weighted average of new confirmed cases per day, per 100,000 people in Cambridge

Definition: Rate of positive COVID-19 tests in Cambridge

Threshold: Less than 5% of COVID-19 tests are positive

Threshold: Fewer than 25 new cases per day, per 100,000 people (7-day average)

19.2 new cases per day (As of 11/15/2020)

Published by the state weekly. Updates can be expected by the end of the week.

		Login	Search	Q			
School Registration Calendar Employment Contact CPS							
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CULUM	ADMINISTRATION	SCHOOL COMMITTEE					
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If any metric	surpasses recommended three	holds it will be displayed as oran	ne If two or more m	etrics exceed			

0.32% (As of 11/12/2020)

Definition: The level of COVID-19 found in sewage wastewater in MWRA

Threshold: COVID-19 in wastewater detected at less than 100 copies viral genomes/mL

255.5 (As of 11/10/2020)

Data insights are our core value proposition

Early indicator of spikes for early intervention

Wastewater data is a leading indicator for new Covid-19 cases with 5-10 days of advance.

Estimate COVID-19 incidence

We have built a proprietary model to estimate the number of new Covid-19 infections in a community.

Ranking amongst nationwide database

We contextualize if the level of infection is low or high, by comparing against our nationwide database of communities.

We can build hundreds of applications with our platform

Opportunities for WBE

Government 16,000 WWTPs

Assisted Living 32,000 homes

Universities 5,300 colleges

Places of work 900,000 offices

Prisons 5,000 prisons & jails

Aircrafts 10 million flights / year

Ships 2,000+ ships

A permanent pillar of pandemic preparedness

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Thank you!

Newsha Ghaeli **PRESIDENT & COFOUNDER** newsha@biobot.io

