THE COUNTY LANDSCAPE

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF AMERICA’S COUNTY GOVERNMENTS
Counties are one of America’s oldest forms of government, dating back to 1634 when the first county governments (shires) were established in Virginia. The organization and structure of today’s 3,069 county governments are chartered under state constitutions or laws and are tailored to fit the needs and characteristics of the state and local areas.

Counties are governed by locally elected officials, including more than 19,350 county elected executives and board members responsible for counties’ budgets, policies and oversight. Additionally, more than 18,500 independently elected officers, often known as constitutional or row officers, provide essential leadership and management of county functions, such as auditors, assessors, clerks, coroners, district attorneys, elections, recorders, sheriffs, treasurers and others.

Though organizational structures vary, all county governments are on the front lines of building healthy, vibrant and safe communities.
COUNTIES ARE VITAL TO OUR NATION’S INTERGOVERNMENTAL SYSTEM

County governments, led by our elected and appointed officials, are instrumental partners in our nation’s intergovernmental system, which balances, divides and shares power and responsibilities between all levels of government.

Counties are uniquely positioned to implement and administer vital intergovernmental systems, facilitate cooperation of all levels of government, and deliver results and impact for our residents and businesses at the community level.

Annually, counties invest over $600 billion in our communities.

America’s counties employ over 3.6 million public servants, representing one out of every 50 American workers.

* The 3,069 county governments include all counties, parishes in Louisiana and boroughs in Alaska.
Counties are diverse in structure and how we deliver services to our communities,
yet we all share the mission of achieving healthy, safe and vibrant counties for our residents.
Our 3,069 county, parish and borough governments are on the front lines of delivering vital public services to over 300 million residents across the nation. Our locally elected officials operate under different levels of county authority outlined under state law or local charters, which provide counties with structural, functional and fiscal powers.

**COUNTY GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT**

Assess and collect taxes, including those for other public entities such as public schools, municipalities and special purpose districts

Administer elections through the funding and management of over 100,000 polling places staffed with over 630,000 certified poll workers each election cycle

Employ one in every 50 American workers to help provide essential community services and facilities, such as parks and recreation, public libraries, public safety, emergency management, and community and economic development

**FEDERAL TO COUNTY NEXUS**

Provide mandated healthcare for low-income, uninsured or indigent residents in a majority of states

Manage more than $562 million in federal Payment in Lieu of Taxes funds within 1,723 public lands counties, which are critical to services, such as law enforcement, fire protection, and search and rescue

Invest nearly $269 million in federal Secure Rural Schools funding, critical to counties and schools impacted by the decline in federal revenue sharing from timber harvests on federal public lands

Oversee and implement Community Development Block Grant funding to provide affordable housing for renters and homeowners and provide critical public investments to low-income households and neighborhoods

Administer funds from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) in the ten states that delegate SNAP administration to county agencies, covering nearly one-third of program recipient households
Connect Communities

Own and maintain 45 percent of public road miles and 38 percent of bridges which help keep residents physically connected.

Invest $134 billion in building, maintaining and operating public facilities, such as courthouses, jails, dams and reservoirs, water purification systems, libraries, ports and sewage treatment facilities.

Own or support operations of more than one-third of public airports and 40 percent of public transportation systems.

Keep America Healthy

Manage and govern more than 1,900 local public health departments and authorities which support the health and safety of our residents.

Employ nearly 533,000 hospital and healthcare workers and own or support more than 900 public hospitals that provide inpatient medical and specialized care critical for low income and uninsured individuals.

Operate more than 700 long-term care facilities and more than 750 behavioral health authorities.

Create Prosperous Communities

Employ over 3.6 million public servants who help provide essential services to over 300 million residents, collectively making county governments one of the largest employers in the nation.

Invest $12.8 billion annually in the construction, operation and support of housing and redevelopment projects, and are key players in community planning, land use, zoning, and enacting policies and other regulations that expand housing access and affordability.

Implement local policies and intergovernmental initiatives that foster economic development, promote residential, commercial and industrial development, and support job creation and business retention.

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Our Nation’s Veterans

Fund and operate, almost exclusively through local tax revenues, County Veterans Service Officers (CVSOs) in 29 states and the District of Columbia.

CVSOs help veterans claim more than $52 billion in federal VA benefits each year.

Are home to nearly 17 million veterans, comprising seven percent of residents living in our counties.

Stronger Counties. Stronger America.
Government authority is essential in determining how quickly and effectively counties can respond to the needs of our residents. Thirty-one (31) states, representing 58 percent of county governments, grant counties the option to operate under the Home Rule system of authority, allowing county governments more flexibility than the alternative Dillon’s Rule with more restrictive state control. While working within these systems, counties provide critical services to our communities, covering many areas, including public health, infrastructure, emergency response and economic development.

Under Home Rule authority, counties have the authority to legislate independently from state statute. Under Dillon’s Rule authority, counties operate only within areas defined and allowed by state constitution and statute.

Counties provide vital services across America, including those mandated by federal and state policies and those requested by our communities. Counties often build and maintain parks, community centers, libraries and cultural centers. Counties are responsible for managing elections, from presidential to local. While balancing numerous administrative responsibilities, counties deliver essential services to ensure healthy, vibrant and safe communities.

COUNTY ELECTED LEADERSHIP CONSIST OF:
More than half of all counties experienced population growth between 2021 and 2022. Counties in the southern and Western regions of the country experienced the most substantial gains.

The fastest-growing counties:
• Whitman County, Wash. (10.1 percent)
• Kaufman County, Texas (8.9 percent)
• San Juan County, Colo. (8.5 percent)

The racial and ethnic demographic makeups of counties are shifting. In 2020, 375 counties were majority people of color — an increase from the 2010 baseline of 317 counties.

People of color encompasses those identifying as Hispanic, Black or African American, Asian, American Indian and Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.

County governments are critical to the nation’s workforce, employing more than one in every 50 American workers.

COUNTIES EMPLOY OVER 3.6 MILLION PUBLIC SERVANTS, INCLUDING:

- **248,000** HUMAN SERVICES WORKERS
- **382,000** LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS
- **325,000** HOSPITAL WORKERS
- **207,000** PUBLIC HEALTH WORKERS
- **101,000** FIRE PROTECTION WORKERS
The Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Fund (Recovery Fund), part of the American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA), which NACo helped develop and strongly advocated to pass, allocates $65.1 billion directly to every county, parish and borough in the country. Counties are allocating these critical recovery funds to a broad array of investments under four categories:

- **Public Health and Economic Response**
- **Public Sector Revenue**
- **Premium Pay for Essential Workers**
- **Water, Sewer and Broadband Infrastructure**

Medicaid operates and is jointly financed as a partnership between federal, state and local governments. Counties across the nation often deliver Medicaid-eligible services and, in many instances, help states finance the non-federal match and administrative costs.

**Counties Contribute to Medicaid in 25 States**

- 19 states, mandate counties to contribute to the non-federal share of Medicaid costs.
- 6 states, in which counties contribute to Medicaid without a state mandate for administrative and program costs, support our

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*County allocation includes consolidated funds.
Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILT) provide federal payments to counties and other local governments to offset losses in revenues. Since federal public lands are exempt from county Property Taxes.

62% of America’s counties have federal public land within our boundaries; the federal government owns roughly 640 million acres (or 28 percent) of land in the U.S.

**PILT Funding is Critical for County Services Including:**
- Road and bridge maintenance
- Emergency management
- Law enforcement
- Search and rescue
- Emergency medical
- Fire protection
- Solid waste disposal
- Environmental compliance

**COUNTY EXPLORER**

NACo’s County Explorer tool is the one-stop shop for accessing county-level indicators. With more than 1,000 maps, the interactive tool provides data about counties, states and the nation. Each indicator in County Explorer tells a unique story.

**Features:**
- Compare counties across 13 categories, over 100 datasets and more than 1,000 data points across local issues, including county economies, transportation and infrastructure, health and public safety.
- Interactive legend to explore different trends on data within counties.
- County and state level data summaries on various topics, including county bridge inventory, housing affordability, Payment in Lieu of Taxes, veterans.
- User-friendly interface and compatible with mobile devices.

Each map in this report can be found at explorer.naco.org.
Email research@naco.org for more information and sign up for monthly updates at www.naco.org/ CESSignUp.